

INDEX

A

- Aberrometer, 256-257
- Accelerometer, 76, 218, 552, 741, 744, 750
- Acclimatization, 18, 507, 713, 720, 722, 725, 731
- Accommodation, 49, 60, 162, 241, 249, 252, 268-270, 341, 342, 360, 364, 375, 379, 511, 516-517, 529, 545, 550, 761, 764, 769, 774-775
- Acoustic (Also see Audio and Auditory)
 - guidelines/recommendations, 825-827, 838
 - impedance, 177, 219, 312, 315
 - manikin, 283, 285
 - reflex, 315-316
 - shadow, 308, 401, 457
 - wave, 175, 177-178, 218, 283, 307, 325, 391, 396, 428, 457
- Action space, 498
- Active matrix electroluminescent (AMEL), 132-133, 141, 143, 152-153, 358
- Active matrix liquid crystal display (AMLCD), 81, 89, 96, 99, 132, 134, 137, 139, 143, 158, 160-161, 358
- Active matrix organic light-emitting diode (AMOLED), 97
- Active noise reduction (ANR), 205-209, 227-228, 738
- Adaptation, 249, 262-263, 272-273, 336, 342, 351, 359, 368, 375, 391, 414-415, 499, 511, 541-542, 566, 677, 693, 712, 714, 719, 722, 725, 730, 756-759, 762, 769, 824
- Adaptive automation, 891-893
- Adjustments, 85-86, 89, 349-351, 376, 601, 653, 771-775, 811, 817, 837
 - electronic, 773, 837
 - guidelines/recommendations, 837-839
 - mechanical, 773, 837
 - optical, 774, 837
- Aerial perspective, 513-515, 550
- Afterimage, 359, 623, 756
- Air conduction, 178, 188, 191, 198, 201, 219, 223, 296, 324-325, 393, 398-400, 445
- Aircraft retained unit (ARU), 86
- Alcohol, 678-679, 683-684, 686-687, 701-702, 709, 714-718, 728-729, 754-755
- Ambient visual mode, 554, 558-561, 567, 812, 881-883, 888
- Ambiguous figures, 497, 502-503, 523-525
- Anterior chamber, 239-241, 244
- Apparent size, 521-523, 544, 814
- Aqueous humor, 237-240, 242, 244, 297, 761
- Artificial intelligence (AI), 620, 626
- Aspect ratio, 123
- Astigmatism, 253-256, 270, 356, 760, 769-770, 819
- Attention, 18, 20, 22-23, 49, 61, 335, 342, 362, 364-365, 370, 374-375, 393, 409, 421, 428, 434, 500, 502-504, 516, 553, 568, 594, 602, 608, 610-611, 620-621, 628, 632-636, 646-649, 654, 676, 678, 680-686, 691, 695, 699, 708, 711-712, 717-718, 723, 737, 825, 836, 877-884, 888-892
 - capture, 61, 178, 181, 226, 359, 362-363, 607
 - multisensory, 606-607
 - switching, 275, 360, 607, 657-658
- Audibility threshold, 397, 414
- Audio (Also see Auditory)
 - bandwidth, 187, 214, 227, 229
 - data (information), 35, 37, 58, 178, 194, 827
 - display, 36, 175-230, 279, 284, 296, 322, 447, 606, 733
 - frequency, 40, 178, 182-183, 187, 189, 196-229
 - input sources, 36, 73, 109, 175, 205
 - interface, 176, 186, 826-827, 838
 - receivers, 219-228
 - signal, 175-176, 188, 323, 826
 - three-dimensional (3-D), 40, 56, 64, 90, 462, 589, 592, 632, 836, 883, 888, 892-893
 - transducer (transmitters), 187-189, 190, 205-206, 212-219, 397, 581, 827
- Audiogram, 737, 744
- Audition, 11, 29, 30, 178, 279, 391, 433, 442, 581, 599-606, 737, 806, 825-826
- Auditory (Also see Audio and Acoustic)
 - capture, 603-607, 613
 - conflicts, 579-594, 599
 - cortex, 299, 302, 326, 407, 579-580, 582, 586
 - display, 38, 39, 175, 178, 279, 284, 296, 322, 462, 557, 589, 600, 824
 - guidelines/recommendations, 825-827, 838
 - hazard assessment algorithm for the human ear (AHAH), 201-202
 - icons, 398, 882, 885-887
 - illusions, 580, 582, 591, 593
 - image, 175, 178, 183, 195, 434, 436-440, 544, 456-457, 589
 - input, 13
 - nerve, 175, 293, 298-299, 307, 318, 320, 322, 324, 466
 - pathways, 42, 301-302
 - perception, 35, 178, 195-196, 307, 391-392, 406, 420, 455, 467, 579, 629, 631-632
 - response, 20
 - scene analysis, 580
 - signal, 175-183, 188, 195, 207, 215, 323, 391, 434, 467, 553, 557, 580-582
 - situation awareness (SA), 176, 190, 194-198, 228-229

- stream, 579, 583
 - Augmented cognition (AugCog), 890
 - Augmented reality (AR), 65-66, 810, 820
 - Auricle, 281
 - Autokinetic effect, 533, 536
 - Autorefractor, 256-257
 - Aviator's night vision imaging system (ANVIS), 17, 50, 53-77, 79, 84-86, 88-93, 109-112, 116-117, 119, 122-123, 130-131, 138, 254, 261-262, 339, 342-359, 508-509, 650-651, 773-775, 813, 823, 831-832, 837, 821, 886
- B**
- Bandwidth, 123, 133, 187, 214, 227, 229, 405, 407, 417-418, 421-427, 447, 861
 - Battle fatigue, 24, 683
 - Beamsplitter (See Combiner)
 - Biaural (See Diotic), 179-184
 - Binaural, 415
 - cues, 182-183, 308, 447, 457, 460, 462-463
 - display, 182
 - dummy head, 218
 - headset, 200, 209
 - hearing, 455, 468
 - listening, 179-180, 397, 412, 453, 456
 - loudness, 412, 455
 - threshold, 393-395, 455
 - Biocular display, 49-50, 57, 99, 112, 114-115, 131, 374-380, 775, 808-809, 811
 - Binocular,
 - alignment, 115, 877, 810, 815, 819-820
 - disparity, 341, 377, 498, 510, 656
 - displays, 48-50, 57, 77-78, 85-86, 90, 93, 101-102, 112, 114-118, 131, 339, 342, 375-379, 565, 568, 771, 775, 808, 810-811, 819, 837
 - fusion, 274, 375, 510
 - overlap, 50, 77, 80, 85-88, 101, 112, 117, 131, 377, 503 568-570, 810-811, 815, 837
 - rivalry, 275, 338, 375, 491, 497-500, 502-504, 565, 569, 579, 657-658, 808-810, 815
 - symbology, 50
 - vision, 249, 261, 274-276, 351, 374-377, 379, 412, 518 540, 773, 809, 815, 823
 - Biofeedback, 877, 880
 - Bistable stimulation, 371, 497, 502, 579
 - Blade slap, 734, 742
 - Blink, 238, 504, 534, 543, 635, 760, 768, 889
 - Bloch's law, 271-272
 - Bone conduction, 40, 178, 188, 194-202, 205, 212, 214, 218-224, 229, 281, 295-297, 324-325, 392, 398-400, 416, 467, 826-827, 838, 862, 871
 - Boresight, 48, 62, 85, 878, 884-885, 773, 812, 888
 - Bowman's layer, 239, 241
 - Brain, 237, 240, 242, 244-246, 252, 262, 264, 268, 270, 274-275, 279, 287, 289-290, 293, 297-302, 307, 309, 317, 320-326, 328, 336, 353, 355, 374, 379, 434, 491, 493, 496, 498-501, 517, 529, 532, 554, 557, 579-580, 583, 589, 594, 677, 686, 706, 708, 712, 717, 720, 725, 728, 731, 736, 747, 751-753, 761-762, 806
 - activity, 623-625
 - scan, 621-623
 - Breakaway force (See Frangibility)
 - Brightness (Visual) (Also see Luminance), 258, 264, 266, 271-272, 275, 335-336, 351, 359, 375, 437, 492-493, 495, 498, 515, 520, 522, 526, 540-541, 548, 551, 558, 569, 685, 757, 759-762, 771-772, 774, 805, 837
 - perception, 335-336, 376
 - Brightness (auditory), 437-438, 442
 - Brown eye syndrome, 359, 756
- C**
- Catadioptric optical design, 116-121, 130
 - Cataract, 242, 252, 260, 266, 355, 758-761, 770
 - Cathode-ray-tube (CRT), 358, 363-364
 - display, 47, 50, 52, 56-57, 74, 76-78, 80-81, 84-88, 103, 109, 123, 125-126, 128-134, 136, 138-139, 141, 144-147, 149, 152, 154-155, 158, 160, 164, 169, 173, 634, 654, 660, 886, 765, 774, 814, 820
 - phosphor, 37-38, 122, 125, 128, 133, 137-138, 141, 144-149, 150, 152
 - resolution, 56, 80, 109, 125, 132-134, 141, 147, spot size, 125, 133, 147, 149, 168
 - Center-of-mass (CM), 50, 52, 86-87, 109, 111, 565, 650-651, 745-746, 808, 811-813, 817, 823, 827-831, 833, 835, 837, 839
 - Change blindness, 633-636, 647, 658, 882, 889
 - Channel capacity, 594
 - Chromatic aberration, 110, 116, 147, 149, 255, 269
 - Chromaticity, 124, 129, 264-266
 - Cilia, 30, 238, 252, 268, 293-295, 317, 319-325, 360
 - Ciliary body, 238, 240, 244, 268
 - Ciliary muscle, 237, 242, 252, 268, 273, 379
 - Circadian rhythm, 679, 682-683, 686-695, 698, 719
 - Cochlea, 279, 281, 289-293, 295-296, 298, 299, 314, 317-328, 411, 424, 466-467, 591, 736
 - Cocktail party effect, 447, 557, 883
 - Coma, 255, 356, 759
 - Coactivation model, 602
 - Cognition, 11, 24, 29, 35, 41-42, 61, 335, 366, 491, 527, 558, 619-628, 633, 641, 646-648, 663-666, 675, 678, 686, 697, 700, 718, 725-726, 737, 747-748, 881-882
 - Cognitive
 - architecture model, 626

- compensation, 653-654
 - decision-making, 15, 90, 356, 358, 619-621, 626-628, 633, 641-649
 - degradation, 6, 24, 730
 - demands, (workload), 3, 23-24, 47, 212, 612-613, 648-650, 716, 826, 849, 877, 879-883, 889-892
 - domain, 15-16
 - function, 15-16, 18, 22, 29, 41, 358, 528, 628-646, 686, 711, 713, 725, 728-729
 - index of cognitive activity (ICA), 889
 - performance, 6, 11, 13, 18, 20-21, 24, 335, 624, 696-697, 709, 713, 725, 737, 748, 824-825
 - overload, 580, 836, 877, 879-883, 889
 - resources, 362, 621, 626-628, 633-634, 647, 737, 836, 877, 879-883, 890-892
 - science, 619-623, 625, 663
 - tunneling, 20, 39, 61, 633-636, 658, 685
 - Colavita effect, 602, 607
 - Cold stress, 17-18, 683, 701, 719, 721-727
 - Color, 30-32, 42, 52, 69, 102-103, 127-129, 334, 246, 250-251, 255, 264, 271-272, 358, 497, 502-503, 512, 514, 520, 522, 529, 542, 548, 550-551, 569, 602, 630-631, 660, 666, 810, 820
 - blindness, 266-267, 718
 - complementary, 336-337, 359, 756
 - contrast, 128, 337, 357
 - discrimination, 103, 335-357, 661, 718
 - gamut, 124, 134, 358
 - perception, 20, 262, 264, 276, 336, 558
 - vision, 124, 128, 249, 256, 262, 264-267, 356-357, 359, 373, 675, 730, 756
 - Comanche (RAH-66), 53, 57, 68, 86, 112, 501, 508, 565, 811, 820, 888
 - Combiner, 48, 50, 52, 58, 77, 79, 85-88, 109-111, 114-117, 120, 129-130, 338, 353, 651, 654, 670, 765, 773, 810, 812, 818-823, 838
 - Cones (eye), 30, 243, 244, 262-266, 272, 335, 558, 761-762
 - Cones (speaker), 40
 - Contact lens, 113, 239, 252, 254-256, 260, 270-271, 352, 355-356, 713, 730, 732, 762, 764, 767-769, 770-771, 816, 818
 - Contrast, 20, 109, 113, 129, 139, 157, 161, 169, 257, 259, 336-339, 342, 344-347, 352-354, 356, 367, 492, 496, 501-503, 515, 526, 548, 558, 565, 569, 600, 602, 629-631, 655, 660-661, 685, 713, 757, 759-760, 771-772, 774, 804, 810, 821-822, 837-838, 884
 - color, 128-129, 357-358, 368-369, 375
 - luminance, 125-128
 - modulation, 112, 138
 - ratio, 123-124, 146, 162, 838
 - sensitivity, 160, 242, 249, 255-260, 271, 273-274, 335, 352-358, 367, 376, 412, 498, 600, 717, 724, 759, 762
 - Contrast sensitivity function (CSF), 354-356, 367
 - Convergence, 115, 131, 255, 268-269, 274-275, 338, 341-345, 376-379, 506, 511, 516-517, 545, 550, 730, 761, 773, 810, 815
 - Convergent design, 50-51, 377-378, 503, 516, 570
 - Core temperature, 18, 810, 815
 - Cornea, 8, 237-242, 251-253, 255-256, 271, 356, 730, 732, 757-758, 760-761, 764-770
 - Critical flicker frequency (CFF), 271-272
 - Crystalline lens, 237-238, 240, 242, 252, 268, 355, 757, 761, 770
 - Communication earplug (CEP), 207-208, 222-223, 227-228, 738
 - Communication Enhancement and Protection System (CEPS) 208, 222-223, 738
 - Cues,
 - auditory, 391, 420-421, 447, 453, 455, 457-463, 465, 631-632
 - binaural, 308-309, 447, 457-462
 - binocular depth, 375, 377, 379, 518, 823-824
 - monaural, 308-309, 457, 460-463
 - monocular depth, 375, 377, 379-380, 499, 505-506, 508, 512-513, 516-517, 655-656, 823-824
 - motion (kinetic), 342, 656
 - visual, 375, 632, 655, 659, 662-663
 - Cybersickness, 806
- D**
- Dark adaptation, 263, 351, 375, 541, 602, 612, 657, 712, 714, 730, 757, 761-762, 810
 - Declarative memory, 639
 - Depth perception, 33, 256, 275-276, 335, 339, 376, 378-379, 464, 505-506, 511, 516-518, 529, 536, 551, 563, 650-652, 654, 656-657, 660, 662-663, 717-718, 824
 - Descemet's membrane, 239, 241
 - Deutan, 266
 - Dichotic (Spatial)
 - display, 179
 - mode, 180-182, 456
 - pitch, 588
 - Decision making (See Cognitive, decision making)
 - Digital micromirror device (DMD), 134, 139, 144, 161
 - Diplopia, 115, 131, 275-376, 379, 498, 730
 - Diotic (Biaural)
 - display, 179-180
 - mode (Auditory), 182, 455
 - Dipvergence, 131
 - Display,
 - auditory (audio) (See Auditory display)
 - biocular (See Biocular display)
 - binocular (See Binocular display)

- convergent, 50-51, 377-378, 569-570, 810, 815
 dichotic, 179-180
 divergent, 50-51, 377, 569, 810, 815
 flexible, 164-167
 flat panel, 47, 52, 77, 94, 99, 102-103, 123-132, 807, 813
 haptic (tactile), 599, 849-851, 854, 858, 862, 869-872
 head down (HDD), 361, 836, 878, 886
 head up (HUD), 29, 58-62, 81, 84, 88-90, 92, 115-117, 259, 353, 356, 360-365, 620-622, 638, 746, 773, 775, 805-806, 812-813, 815, 820-821, 836, 838, 878, 884, 886-887
 lag, 62
 line, 139
 overlapped, 50, 77, 80, 85-88, 101-102, 112, 117, 131, 498-501, 503-504, 509, 567-570, 810-811, 813, 815, 818-819, 837
 matrix, 97, 132-136, 139-140, 143, 151, 156-158, 160
 monocular, 48-50, 56-57, 76-81, 84-90, 93, 97-98, 111-115, 131, 338, 358, 497-501, 503, 541, 552, 563-564, 765, 771, 773-775, 808-811, 813, 837
 single pixel, 139
 technologies (See CRT, EL, LCD, LED), 272, 492, 497, 511, 522, 529, 531, 550, 836
 three-dimensional (3-D), 62, 66, 69-71, 102, 529, 589, 632
 visor projection, 50, 52, 73-74, 77-78, 88, 114-115, 509, 810
 Distortion, 18, 110, 115, 118-119, 121, 124, 130-131, 164, 187, 198, 214, 216, 220, 731
 audio, 322-323, 410, 452, 467, 653
 optical, 18, 110, 115, 118-119, 121, 124, 130-131, 164, 252, 338, 374, 378, 506-508, 511, 541, 747, 770, 808, 810, 814, 819-820, 838
 temporal, 441-442, 453
 Divergence, 131, 255, 268, 274, 376, 378, 773, 815
 Double vision (See Diplopia)
 Dynamic
 illusions, 375, 528-550, 552, 662-663
 retention, 835
 range, 123, 126-127, 188, 229, 323, 326, 400, 411, 850
 symbolology, 57, 59, 64
 transducer, 212-214, 860

E
 Ear canal, 184-185, 189-192, 195, 197, 201-213, 218, 221-222, 224, 280-284, 287-289, 296, 307-312, 320-321, 324, 395-397, 462, 467, 734, 738
 Earbud, 190-191, 194, 205
 Earcon, 39-40, 580
 Earcup, 189-190, 203, 205, 217, 833
 Earphone, 183-184, 187-198, 201-209, 211-214, 216-229, 393, 396-397, 457, 462, 586-587, 593, 738
 Earplug, 22, 192, 202-209, 224, 738-739
 Egocentric, 539, 545
 Egress, 76, 88, 776
 Electroacoustic transducer, 40, 175, 186, 205, 212
 Electroencephalography (EEG), 624, 686, 888-892
 Electroluminescence (EL), 39, 125, 128, 132, 134, 136-137, 141, 143, 152-153, 165, 358
 Electromagnetic spectrum, 32, 36-38, 59, 249-251, 660-661, 740, 758
 Electromagnetic transducer, 213-214, 217
 Electrophoresis (EP), 165-166
 Electrostatic transducer, 215-216
 Emmert's law, 339
 Emmetropia, 242, 253-254, 268, 270, 759, 761, 774-775
 Endoscopic procedures, 63, 70, 102
 Error (Also see Human error), 621, 647, 658
 focusing, 160
 geometrical, 160
 localization, 186, 460, 826
 pointing, 76, 823
 refractive, 85, 242, 249, 252-256, 260, 270, 356, 517, 764, 767, 774, 882
 Ethnicity, 8, 11-12
 Event related potentials (ERP), 319, 602-603, 625
 Executive-process/interactive control (EPIC), 300, 626
 Exit pupil, 41, 73, 97, 110, 113, 123-124, 169, 376, 747, 764-765, 767, 771, 773, 808, 817-819, 820, 834, 837-838
 pupil expander (EPE), 168-169
 size, 52, 76-77, 80, 84, 86-87, 89, 93, 101-102, 109, 111, 113, 116, 118, 122, 168, 376, 766, 818, 838
 Eye, 237-246
 clearance distance (relief), 19, 50, 53, 76-78, 80, 86-90, 93, 97, 101-102, 109-119, 122-123, 764-765, 773, 766-769, 808, 818-820, 838
 dominance, 270, 275-276, 375-376, 568, 805, 808, 810, 823
 motion box, 349-351
 movement (Also see Eye movement, saccadic), 110, 113, 130, 149, 249, 273-274, 360, 362, 374, 376, 493, 496, 517, 530-531, 536, 542, 556-557, 626, 712, 757, 775, 812, 818
 resolution, 600, 774, 815, 837
 strain, 274-275, 347, 374, 376, 806, 812
 Eyelids, 237-238
 Eyelashes, 238
 Extraocular muscles, 237-238, 273-274, 379, 537

F
 f-number (f/#), 350

Fatigue, 6, 17-18, 20-21, 198, 224, 228, 357, 409, 414, 561, 580, 662, 677, 681-684, 691, 695-699, 701, 706, 708, 722, 733, 736, 738, 740, 742-744, 754-755, 812, 889-892
 battle, 24, 683
 mental, 681, 709, 892
 neck muscle, 111, 828-829, 839
 physical, 6, 19, 24, 41, 62, 357, 376, 677, 679, 681, 709, 730, 754, 811
 visual, 49, 347
 Fast Fourier transform (FFT), 428
 Fiber-optic, 122, 130, 147, 149, 220, 349-351, 551, 815
 Field emission display (FED), 133, 137, 141, 151-152, 158
 Field-of-view (FOV), 32, 41, 50, 53, 56, 60, 64, 66, 68, 73, 76-81, 84-93, 96-97, 99-102, 109-123, 131, 135, 168, 261, 338-339, 348, 355, 359-360, 366, 376-377, 498, 502-503, 508-509, 563, 567-570, 599-600, 629, 655-656, 659-660, 663, 717, 719, 727, 756, 762, 764, 766, 773, 808, 810-820, 825, 836-838
 Figure-of-merit (FOM), 109, 123-129
 Fixed-wing aircraft, 6-8, 22, 56, 57, 64, 72-74, 76-79, 81, 87, 94, 115-116, 508, 563, 651, 687, 689, 690, 744, 776, 806, 808, 812, 821, 823, 826, 828, 829, 833, 884-886
 Flashblindness, 19, 745, 756
 Flat panel display (FPD), 47, 52, 77, 94, 99, 102-103, 123-128, 130, 132, 134, 136, 139, 153, 158, 160, 164, 813
 Flexible display, 164-167
 Flicker, 358, 367-74
 sensitivity, 149, 266, 271-272, 373, 657, 882
 Focal visual mode, 554, 557-558, 560-561, 606, 881-882
 Forward-looking infrared (FLIR), 37-38, 57, 77-78, 81, 84, 86-99, 348, 374, 498-500, 505, 544, 564-565, 650-651, 653-659, 662-663, 813
 Fovea, 66, 243, 244, 246, 253, 260, 262, 268, 273-274, 367, 376, 518, 557-558, 600, 627, 660, 757, 761
 Frangibility, 827, 831-832, 836
 Frequency response, 189, 202, 213, 216, 218-219, 227-228, 397, 852
 Fundamental frequency, 368-369, 372, 405, 428, 433, 435 443-444, 582-584, 609

G

G-,
 force, 701, 730, 750-756, 768-772
 loading, 19, 20, 24, 828-829, 833, 891
 LOC, 753-756
 suit, 732, 755
 tolerance, 752-756
 Gabor patch, 602
 Gestalt laws, 366, 503, 531-533, 580-582, 587-588
 Golay code, 184

Ghost image (ghosting), 50, 111, 115, 158
 Glare, 18-19, 21, 80, 87, 112, 242-243, 255, 352, 355-356, 756-762, 770, 775
 Glaucoma, 240, 752
 Granit-Harper law, 272

H

Halation, 124, 147, 149
 Hallucination, 580, 683, 706, 866
 Hand-arm vibration (HAV) (See Vibration),
 Haptic(s), 175, 850-851, 871
 tactile, 599, 849-851, 854-870
 feedback, 851, 869-870
 perception, 850-854, 862, 870-871
 Head, 296-297, 307-310, 322, 396, 458, 725-726, 745, 748, 752, 827, 835
 cooling, 725
 dimensions, 286-288, 401, 457, 459, 834, 836
 movement (motion), 261, 274, 294-295, 327, 360, 463, 508, 517, 555-557, 563, 658-660, 730, 745, 747, 775, 810, 812, 829
 tilt, 554-555, 730, 745, 827, 836
 tracking, 3, 47, 56, 62, 64, 77, 85, 92, 508, 562, 642, 747, 806-807, 820
 vibration, 326, 739-740, 747
 weight, 296, 753, 827
 Head-motion box, 56
 Head-up display (HUD), 29, 58-62, 81, 84, 88-90, 92, 115-117, 353, 356, 360-365, 492, 497, 527, 542-543, 547, 549, 564, 620-621, 628, 746, 773, 775, 805-806, 812-813, 820-821, 836, 838, 878, 884, 886-887
 Head-related transfer function (HRTF), 182-186, 195, 210, 217-218, 282-283, 883
 Head-supported weight/mass (HSWM), 565, 745-746, 766, 806-808, 812-813, 817, 823, 828-831, 833, 835-836, 838-839
 Headgear, 18, 78, 176, 197, 204, 212, 221-222, 224, 228, 296, 719, 826-827, 838, 870
 Headphone, 464, 603
 Hearing protection, 40, 56, 81, 176, 186, 199, 221-230, 307, 398, 733, 738-739, 826-827, 838
 device (HPD), 40, 190, 194-195, 198-210, 212, 296, 324, 469, 739
 Heat stress, 17-18, 720-722, 724
 Helmet, 338, 500, 508, 562, 565, 651, 658, 719, 724, 733, 738-739, 745, 748, 753, 766-767, 807, 823, 827-829, 831, 833, 837-839, 858, 870
 fit, 376, 726, 747, 773, 823, 833-835
 retention, 835
 shell tear (penetration) resistance, 833
 Helmet Display Unit (HDU), 552, 765, 773-775, 831

Helmet Integrated Display Sight System (HIDSS) (Also see Comanche), 50, 53, 57, 84, 86, 113, 138, 501, 508, 811, 817, 820, 837
 Hemorrhage, 731
 Homeotherm, 719
 Hemostatis, 684, 691-692, 719-720, 725
 Horopter, 518-519
 Human factors (HF), 17, 47, 68, 109, 358, 529, 607, 625, 666, 727, 733, 767, 773, 805-806
 engineering (HFE), 8, 17, 29, 42
 Human error, 21, 24, 41, 76, 338, 341, 621, 623, 633, 646, 675, 678, 683, 849, 879
 Hue, 128, 162, 263-266, 335-336, 356-357, 751
 Hyperacuity, 260
 Hyperopia, 242, 253-256, 356, 770, 774
 Hyperstereopsis, 80, 338, 341, 504-511, 552, 565-566, 650-654, 657
 Hypoxia, 19, 20, 24, 252, 357, 632, 701, 712, 718, 727-731, 751, 768

I

Illuminance, 109, 755-757, 759-761, 821
 Illusory contours, 523, 526-527
 Illusory motion, 533-544
 Illusion, 16, 32, 35, 47, 64, 491, 511-512, 520, 579-594, 650
 Ames window, 545-548, 560
 auditory, 580-583
 chromatic, 588
 dynamic, 375, 529-549, 552, 662-663
 geometric, 512, 523-524
 helmet-mounted display (HMD), 339, 374, 506, 508, 549-552, 652, 663
 night vision goggle (NVG), 130-131, 550-552
 optical, 18, 34, 336, 517, 683, 709, 824
 octave, 586-587
 pitch, 584-585, 589
 split-off, 588
 static, 34, 375, 523-529, 663
 temporal, 589-592
 Image,
 auditory (acoustic), 175, 178, 180, 183-184, 195, 410, 434-441, 454, 456-457, 464, 580
 formation, 251-252, 528, 770
 fusion, 161, 274-275, 464, 502-503, 810
 intensification (I^2) (Also see ANVIS), 17, 37-38, 47, 53, 56-57, 77, 85, 88, 109, 115, 338-339, 350, 563, 650, 756, 774-775, 813, 821
 overlap, 50, 377, 498, 500-501, 551-552, 567, 810-811, 813, 815, 818-819, 837
 quality (Also see Figure-of-merit), 62, 86, 109-111, 113, 123-131, 134, 140, 160, 253, 343, 348, 350-351, 504,

659, 663, 772, 813, 833, 838
 real, 49, 114, 123
 retinal, 339-340, 376, 379, 499, 504-507, 512-513, 516-522, 528-530, 535-537, 543-545, 555-556, 560, 760
 see-through, 50, 808-810, 820, 823, 836, 838
 source, 47-50, 52-53, 84, 87, 109, 111, 130-136, 138, 162, 167, 348
 smear, 134, 158
 thermal (infrared), 56, 96-97, 115, 127, 564-565, 660, 774, 823
 virtual, 49, 53, 55, 122, 162, 350-352, 653, 814, 816
 Immersion, 35, 68, 71, 218, 722, 725, 812
 Impact attenuation, 827, 832-834, 836
 Impossible figures, 523, 527-528, 548
 Index of refraction, 117, 240, 242, 761
 Information superiority, 7, 15-17
 Inner ear, 279-280, 286-291, 293, 295, 298, 307-308, 311-312, 315-321, 324, 455, 467, 553-554, 731, 736
 Interaural
 cross correlation (ICC), 182
 intensity difference (IID), 182, 308, 325, 457-458, 883
 level difference (ILD), 457-460
 phase difference (IPD), 182, 455, 459-460, 489
 time delay (ITD), 883
 time difference (ITD), 182, 308, 327, 457-460, 464, 557, 632
 Internalization, 181
 Interposition, 506, 515-516
 Interpupillary distance (IPD), 85-86, 88-89, 93, 99, 117, 338, 378, 504, 506, 508-509, 552, 773, 834
 Intraocular
 lens, 252, 256, 271, 355
 muscles, 273
 pressure, 240, 753
 scatter, 757-758, 761-762
 Ipsilateral pathway, 245, 301
 Iris, 237-238, 240-242, 251, 253, 268, 273, 514-515, 761

J

Jet Lag, 687-695, 698-699
 Jitter, 62, 657

K

Keratorefractive, 256, 759, 770

L

Lambertian emitter, 133, 154
 Lamina cribrosa, 238
 Laser, 52, 91-92, 98-99, 133, 136, 162-164, 167, 756, 770

- eye protection, 79-80, 87, 89, 745, 763-764, 766-767
 - scanning, 167-169, 770, 834
 - Laser-assisted in situ keratomileusis (LASIK), 113, 253, 256, 271, 356, 759-760, 770-771
 - Lateral geniculate nucleus (LGN), 237, 244-246, 501
 - Lateralization, 181, 323, 457, 460, 587
 - Lens, 18, 48-50, 111, 116, 118, 121-123, 161, 168, 237-238, 240, 242, 251-252, 256, 268-269, 360, 379, 516, 540-541, 746, 757-758, 761, 764, 766-767
 - contact, 113, 239, 252-256, 260, 270-271, 352, 355-356, 713, 730, 732, 762, 764, 767-771, 816, 818
 - eyepiece, 85, 350-351, 766, 771, 773-775, 813, 837
 - objective, 85, 113, 347, 349-351, 508-509, 765, 771, 774-775, 813-814, 837
 - Light emitting diode (LED) display, 57, 97, 125, 128, 133-134, 137, 153, 601, 603, 814
 - Lightness, 335
 - Liquid crystal display (LCD), 49, 81, 86, 88-89, 96, 99, 109, 125-127, 132, 134, 139, 143-144, 152, 154-155, 161, 164-165, 358, 814, 820
 - addressing methods, 156-159
 - Line-of-sight (LOS), 39, 47, 48, 53, 55, 60, 62, 64, 70-71, 73, 78, 81, 87, 118, 516, 518, 541, 549, 552, 747, 757, 762, 809, 812, 823, 836
 - Line replaceable unit (LRU), 78
 - Linear perspective, 511, 513-514, 559
 - Loss aversion, 642-645
 - Loudness, 178, 180, 213, 391, 399, 403-404, 407-415, 421-427, 433-442, 455, 465
 - Loudspeaker, 179, 184-185, 187-188, 190, 193, 205, 209, 217, 396, 409-410, 453, 457, 463-464, 593-594
 - Luminance, 19, 21, 41, 84, 86, 93, 97, 99, 101, 109, 116, 119, 123-124, 128, 131-134, 136, 138-141, 146, 149, 151-152, 157, 162-164, 253, 259, 263, 271, 335-336, 349-352, 355, 366, 368, 371, 492, 494, 495, 497, 502, 529, 532-533, 540-541, 569-570, 600, 756, 758, 808, 811, 822
 - background, 84, 125, 129, 136, 353, 762, 821-822
 - contrast, 125-129, 354, 358, 374, 375, 821, 838
 - domain, 123
 - disparity (difference), 128-129, 378, 540-541, 569, 805
 - transmittance, 116, 119
 - Luminous efficiency, 155, 263, 358-359
 - Luning, 377-378, 501, 503-504, 567-570, 815
- M**
- Macula, 243-244
 - Macular degeneration, 244
 - Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 69, 373-375, 623
 - Masking,
 - auditory, 415-425, 440, 445, 456-457, 580, 582, 589, 824
 - energetic, 416-420, 446
 - informational, 420-421, 446
 - temporal, 419-420, 442, 591
 - visual, 491-497, 762
 - Mass moment of inertia (MOI), 833
 - Maximum-length sequence (MLS), 184-185
 - McGurk effect, 580
 - Memory (display), 159
 - Memory (human), 11, 18, 20-22, 24, 32, 35, 42, 335, 341-342, 675, 678, 682, 685, 694, 696, 711, 713, 716, 725, 729, 737, 753, 762
 - short-term, 17, 496, 594, 682, 685-686, 738, 747
 - long-term, 594, 682, 747
 - operational, 594
 - working, 594, 711-712, 839
 - Mesopic vision, 262, 351, 712, 756, 759, 762
 - Meta-knowledge, 836
 - Metabolic system (metabolism), 686, 694, 706, 719-722, 728, 730
 - Metacontrast, 493-496
 - Michelson contrast, 126, 259, 353
 - Microphone, 38, 41, 176, 184-185, 189, 192, 194-195, 199, 205-209, 211, 216, 218-220, 224, 227, 282, 321, 396, 448, 453, 462-463, 738, 827
 - Microsleep, 685-686, 696
 - Middle ear, 279-281, 286-289, 291, 295, 301, 307-308, 311-316, 320, 325, 328, 396, 410, 466-467, 700, 702, 731
 - Military occupational specialty (MOS), 4
 - Minimum angle of resolution (MAR), 257-258, 343, 345-346, 379
 - Mistakes (See Human error)
 - Modified rhyme test (MRT), 226-227, 451-452
 - Modulation transfer function (MTF), 86, 110-113, 123, 125-127, 260, 343, 349-351, 453, 813-814
 - Monaural,
 - audio, 220
 - cues, 182-183, 308, 457, 460-463
 - display, 180
 - listening, 179-180, 395-397, 412, 415, 455-456
 - signal, 447
 - Monochromatic, 52, 255-256, 339, 353, 356, 358-359, 756, 820
 - Monophonic signal, 179, 181
 - Monophonic system, 183
 - Monotic display, 179-180
 - Motion,
 - aftereffect (MAE) 366, 368, 531, 533, 541-542
 - apparent, 366-367, 369, 371-372, 531-533, 536, 560
 - contrast, 366, 369-370
 - illusory, 530, 532-533, 535-536, 543
 - induced, 533, 537-539
 - parallax, 32-33, 342, 465, 506, 510-511, 517, 718

perception, 335, 341, 365-367, 371-373, 530-550, 812
 real, 532-533, 542-545
 sickness, 62, 531, 555, 712, 739, 742, 748, 753
 stroboscopic, 531-533
 ternus, 534
 Motion-energy, 366, 368-373
 Multiple resources model/theory, 633, 639
 Multifunction display (MFD), 68
 Multisensory, 579
 Multistable perception, 579
 Myopia, 242, 253-256, 269, 356, 770, 774

N

Network centric warfare (NCW), 15-17, 23
 Neuron, 245-246, 262, 264, 273, 298-301, 320-323,
 325-328, 355, 361, 368, 370, 373, 379, 413, 424, 431,
 460, 502, 761
 Neuroergonomics, 836
 Night myopia, 269, 774
 Night vision (See Scotopic vision), 508, 530, 540, 552, 563
 Night vision goggles (NVG) (See ANVIS), 53, 57, 77, 79,
 90, 93, 109, 116, 119, 122, 131, 712, 717, 730, 759-760,
 770
 Noise (Acoustical), 19, 21-22, 24, 176-180, 188-190, 192,
 194-195, 198-200, 205-206, 210, 219, 226-227, 287-288,
 316, 324, 327-328, 350, 369, 391, 393, 397, 399, 401,
 404-429, 437, 441, 446-447, 451, 453, 456-457, 461, 496,
 589-591, 675, 681, 683, 701, 712, 733-739, 743, 746, 824-
 826
 exposure, 19, 21-22, 201-202, 467, 469, 736-737, 743
 impulse, 22, 198, 201, 203, 208, 734, 736, 739
 induced hearing loss (NIHL), 198, 467-469, 557, 736, 744
 multitalker (MTN), 420-421
 protection (See Hearing protection)
 reduction rating (NRR), 208
 steady state, 19, 21-22, 177, 201, 203, 329, 734-735
 white, 413, 416-417, 426, 583, 589, 738
 Numerical aperture (NA), 168

O

Obscurant, 17, 19
 Ocularity, 808-811, 837
 Omnidirectional, 39, 178, 824
 Ophthalmoscope, 244
 Optic,
 chiasm, 244-245
 nerve, 237-238, 240, 243-245, 253, 757
 tract, 237, 244-245
 Optical eye relief, 3, 113-114, 764-768, 808, 818, 820, 838
 Optimum sighting alignment point (OSAP), 773

Orbit, 237-238
 Organ of Corti, 279, 290, 292-293, 295-296, 298-299, 307-
 308, 319, 324
 Organic light-emitting diode (OLED), 97, 133, 143, 153-
 154, 164-166, 814
 Orientation, 455, 462, 497, 542, 553-562, 567, 738, 749,
 807, 825-826, 834-836
 Outer ear, 279, 281-282, 288, 307-311, 315, 319, 321, 324,
 396, 466-467
 Oz, 566-567

P

Panoramic NVG (PNVG), 79, 90, 563-564, 813
 Paracontrast, 493-497
 Parallax, 32-33, 507, 517
 Partial-overlapped, 50, 77, 85-87, 375-378, 498, 501, 503-
 504, 509, 567-570, 810-811, 815, 818-819, 837
 Peripheral vision, 20, 66, 90, 240, 243, 249, 255, 260-262,
 271-272, 358, 367, 372, 376, 560, 566, 685, 753, 757,
 769, 813, 751
 Percept, 33, 366, 368, 370-372, 375-376
 Perception, 15-16, 20, 29-35, 36, 40-42, 60, 69, 115, 123
 127, 175, 178, 183, 252, 342, 353, 675, 708, 718, 724,
 726, 805
 auditory, 35, 178, 195-196, 279, 307, 317, 323, 328,, 391-
 392, 406, 420, 455, 467, 718, 739, 742, 746, 748
 brightness (See Brightness perception)
 color (See Color perception)
 depth (See Depth perception)
 distance, 465, 512, 517, 529, 566, 824
 motion (See Motion perception)
 visual, 335, 342, 491, 512, 520, 529, 535-536, 542, 549,
 568, 580, 714, 717, 824
 Perceptual,
 adaptation, 653-654
 conflict, 377, 491-569, 579-594, 823
 factors, 29
 illusion, 33, 47, 491-570, 579-580, 594
 issues, 8, 16, 47, 49, 103, 717, 762, 823
 loop, 30-32, 877
 performance, 3, 703, 709, 714, 823
 space, 434
 stimuli, 22
 tunneling, 678, 685
 Phon, 178, 408
 Phonological loop, 639, 647
 Photopic,
 response, 138, 146, 263, 762, 820
 vision, 262-263, 273, 352, 354, 359
 Photocathode, 37, 350
 Photoreceptor, 30-32, 243, 244, 251, 253, 259-260, 262-264,

- 272, 501, 512, 761
 Photorefractive keratectomy (PRK), 256, 271, 759, 760, 770-771
 Phototransduction, 262
 Physical eye relief, 19, 50, 53, 76-78, 80, 86-90, 93, 97, 101-102, 109-119, 122-123, 765-769
 Piezoelectric transducer, 39, 212, 216, 741
 Pilot retained unit (PRU), 86
 Pilot's night vision system (PNVS), 348
 Pinch correction, 168-169
 Pinna, 182, 189, 190, 204, 279, 281-284, 307-309, 311, 325, 455, 460-461, 467, 826, 838
 Pixel, 86, 88, 92-93, 96-97, 99, 102, 124-125, 127-128, 134-135, 139-140, 145, 149, 151, 153, 156-165, 168, 343, 350, 358, 372, 813-814, 820, 836-837
 Phosphor (Also see CRT), 37-38, 122, 125, 128, 133, 137-138, 141, 144-149, 150, 152, 358
 Plasma display, 109, 128, 137, 141, 150-151
 Pointing accuracy, 76, 823
 Posterior chamber, 242-244
 Posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD), 24, 675
 Presbyopia, 242, 269-271
 Prismatic deviation, 19, 116-117
 Proprioception, 224, 366, 537, 554, 556
 Protan, 266
 Prototype, 73, 81, 88, 91-92, 94, 165, 211, 501, 776, 816
 Psychophysiological measures, 496
 Pulfrich phenomenon (effect), 275, 533, 540-541, 550-551
 Pupil (eye), 113, 154, 162, 238, 240-243, 253, 256, 259, 262, 268, 271, 273, 350, 353, 355, 376, 504, 516-517, 545, 677, 717, 757, 759-762, 764, 767, 770, 773
 Pupil-forming-optical-design, 122-124, 764, 773, 808, 812, 816-818, 837-838
- R**
- Race (See Ethnicity),
 Real-ear-attenuation-at-threshold (REAT), 201
 Real image, 49, 114, 123
 Receptor, 30-32, 243-244, 251, 253, 259-260, 262-264, 272, 317, 319, 321, 335, 501, 512, 547, 556, 719, 752, 757, 761-762, 825
 Redundancy, 338, 445, 448, 594, 600, 602-608, 612-613
 Reflection, 110, 136, 147, 251, 308, 319, 352, 355, 370, 757, 766-767
 acoustical, 393, 397, 420, 446, 454, 460, 464-465, 593
 coefficient, 139
 extraneous, 116, 768-769
 total internal, 86
 Refraction, 251, 255-256
 Refractive (Also see LASIK),
 correction, 113, 767, 770
 error, 85, 242, 249, 252-256, 260, 270, 356, 517, 764, 767, 774
 index, 761
 lens, 50
 optical design, 50, 111, 116-118, 120
 power, 252, 268
 surgery, 113, 252, 253, 256, 352, 355, 356, 757-761, 762, 767, 769-771
 Relative brightness, 515, 541
 Relative size, 341, 379-380, 457, 505, 513-515, 544, 547
 Relay optics, 48, 50, 56-57, 74, 86, 109-110, 113, 115, 119, 123, 138, 358, 765
 Resolution, 77, 80-81, 85-86, 88-102, 109, 111-113, 123-125, 132-136, 140-141, 147, 152-160, 162, 164-165, 168, 338-339, 343, 345-346, 350, 352-354, 358, 373, 502, 530, 550, 557, 567, 774-775, 808, 810-816, 837
 directional, 195, 257, 259-262
 frequency, 402-403
 temporal, 271, 403, 406, 419
 Resonance, 168, 189, 193, 202, 218, 309-310, 315, 317-318, 322, 324, 395-397, 443, 467, 741-744
 Response time, 66, 76, 133-134, 155-156, 158, 160, 374-375, 724
 Reticle, 53, 56-57, 85, 115, 812
 Retina, 20, 32-33, 52, 91, 130, 162, 169, 237-238, 240, 242-246, 251-256, 259-262, 264-265, 269, 271-275, 335, 337-340, 351, 355, 361, 366, 368, 370, 373, 376-377, 493-495, 498-499, 501, 503-507, 512-513, 516-522, 528-531, 533-537, 541-545, 555-560, 706, 718, 731, 747, 753, 756, 758, 760-762, 775
 Retinal
 blur, 20, 49, 269, 748
 disparity, 338-339, 341, 376-377, 379, 504-505, 517-518
 illumination, 253
 scanning display (RSD), 52, 64, 90, 162, 169
 tear, 244
 Reverberance, 465-466, 593
 Reverberation time (RT), 178, 445-446
 Risk-avoiding behavior, 644-645
 Risk-seeking behavior, 645
 Rods (eye), 30, 243-244, 251, 262-263, 761-762
 Rods (ear), 293
- S**
- Saccadic eye movement, 274, 374, 712, 812
 Saccadic suppression, 274
 Safety, 6, 52, 53, 56, 58, 60, 70, 80, 86, 103, 111, 162, 194, 202, 212, 230, 357, 392, 469, 563, 683-684, 686-687, 695, 697, 699, 701, 735, 745, 749, 771, 806-812, 820, 825, 828, 831-832, 836
 Safety of flight (SOF), 689, 707

- Saturation (color), 128, 162, 264, 359
- Scan line, 125, 168
- Sclera, 237-239, 244
- Scotopic vision, 138, 262-263, 272, 352-354, 356, 712-713, 756, 762
- See-through transmission, 87, 89, 93, 101-102, 499, 503, 527, 540, 544, 808-810, 820-823, 836, 838
- Selective attention, 362, 367, 375, 447, 500, 594
- Sensation, 29-30, 36, 128, 175, 177-178, 264, 287, 298-299, 367, 370-371, 391-392, 398-399, 403-404, 407-414, 422, 427-430, 432-434, 436, 439, 441, 455-456, 466, 541, 547, 555-556, 580-584, 589, 709, 718-719, 724-726, 743, 812
- Senses, 29, 103, 279, 342, 352, 455, 491, 553, 562, 579, 686, 701, 762, 825-826
- Sensitivity, 32, 712, 724-725, 758, 761, 771, 820
- Audio (auditory), 187, 219, 311, 328, 393, 395-396, 400, 414-415, 419, 424, 447, 451, 826, 837
- color, 242, 246
- head, 195
- Shades of gray (SOG), 34, 38, 99, 103, 123, 126-127, 161, 548
- Shift lag, 688, 691-692, 698-699
- Signal, 491, 503, 537, 540, 689, 692, 706, 720-721, 736
- audio (auditory), 178-182, 281, 296, 298, 301, 307-308, 318-320, 322-326, 328, 391, 397, 399, 403-404, 406-407, 413-414, 421, 433-434, 442-443, 446-447, 453-454, 458, 463, 467-468, 553, 557, 580, 582-583, 589, 678, 738, 743, 748, 814, 824-826
- Signal-to-noise ratio (SNR), 123, 179, 349-351, 403, 410, 440, 445-446, 451-453
- Simulator sickness, 517, 806, 812
- Situation awareness (SA), 5, 16, 47, 56, 58, 60, 63-65, 69, 78, 81, 89-90, 92, 99, 103, 115, 365, 374, 553, 563, 566, 836
- audio, 176, 190, 194-198, 228-229
- Size constancy, 335, 337-339, 341-342, 520-522, 544
- Sleep, 684, 827
- cycle (pattern), 683, 687-689, 725, 746, 754
- deprivation (disturbance, loss), 675, 681-683, 686-687, 689-690, 696-699, 708, 733, 737
- management, 679
- problems, 677
- promoting compounds, 691-695, 699
- strategy, 690-691
- Smoking, 684, 709-715, 718, 728, 731
- Snellen acuity, 257-260, 344-348, 358, 552, 813
- Sound, 21-22, 30, 35-40, 62, 175-179, 181, 183-184, 189-191, 194-195, 203, 205, 208, 210, 213, 216, 219, 221, 229, 289, 296, 307-308, 680, 733, 738, 825-826, 838
- distortion, 187, 410, 453, 467
- field, 178, 393, 397, 420, 593
- intensity, 177, 181, 203, 279, 391-393, 399-401, 403, 405, 408-413, 416-417, 423-425, 431-433, 457, 465, 557, 734-736
- localization, 38, 40, 182-183, 185-186, 227, 309, 327
- phantom, 181-182, 186, 195, 464, 466
- pressure, 22, 177-178, 183, 187, 198, 201, 218, 226-227, 229, 309-311, 314, 317-318, 392-393, 396-499, 403, 407-408, 411-412, 443, 580, 585
- pressure level (SPL) 312-313, 316, 323, 392-395, 397, 399, 401, 406, 408, 411-412, 441, 443, 585, 591, 733, 739
- signature, 178, 440, 826
- source, 35, 175-176, 178-183, 219-220, 279, 308, 325, 391, 393, 396, 410, 415, 431-432, 434-436, 440, 453-465, 580, 582, 584, 587-589, 593
- transmission, 296-297, 308, 311, 314, 398
- Sonar (sound navigation and ranging), 39-40
- Spatial, 124, 771, 809
- (dis)orientation (SD), 56, 339, 454-455, 491, 527, 547, 553-567, 683, 709, 753, 826
- display, 180-184, 197, 217-218
- domain, 123, 160
- frequency, 112-113, 125, 136, 138, 258-260, 352-356, 367-369, 372, 375-376, 499-503, 542, 548, 813
- localization, 38, 279
- perception, 183, 325, 342, 454, 457, 535, 580
- resolution, 162, 164, 373, 567
- sensitivity, 124, 354
- separation, 180, 185, 367
- vision, 18, 249, 256-258, 260, 352-353
- Spectral, 124, 414
- distribution, 138, 146, 349
- domain, 123-124
- envelope, 434, 443, 584
- range, 23, 437
- response, 89, 821
- Speech, 35, 188
- communication, 22, 39, 176, 189, 202-203, 219, 228-229, 281, 296, 309-310, 409-410, 420, 443-447, 453, 746, 826
- intelligibility, 180, 201, 206, 226-229, 397, 421, 440, 444-448, 451-454, 591, 738, 827
- recognition, 64, 90, 224, 328, 397, 421, 444-447, 453, 456, 468, 590
- synthesis, 64, 454
- Spot size, 125, 133, 147, 168
- Steady-state sound (noise) (See Noise, steady-state)
- Stereo,
- cues, 69, 823
- imagery, 68, 806, 810-811
- stereocilia, 293-295, 317, 319-321, 323
- Stereophonic,

- display, 182
 - signal, 179, 182
 - Stereopsis, 115, 274-276, 335, 375-377, 379-380, 504-511, 518, 550-552, 563, 565-566, 569, 823
 - Stiles-Crawford effect, 262
 - Stimuli, 22, 31-32, 36, 41, 128-129, 160, 176, 178, 180, 183-184, 186, 188, 219, 226, 271-272, 279, 316-317, 323-327, 335, 347, 353, 364-368, 371-375, 391-399, 403-409, 412-415, 418-420, 424, 432-433, 440-442, 455-462, 491-494, 497, 502, 511-512, 519-523, 537-539, 547-548, 558-560, 569, 581, 593, 685, 712, 718-719, 724, 753, 762, 771
 - Streaming, 530, 544, 552, 579, 583, 587-588
 - Stress, 29, 41, 103, 198, 275, 361, 375-376, 580, 675-676
 - combat, 6, 11, 23-24, 504
 - cold, (See Cold stress)
 - heat, (See Heat stress)
 - mental, 19, 23
 - physiological, 684-699
 - psychological, 676-684
 - thermal (See Thermal stress)
 - Stressors, 23-24, 675-771
 - Stroma, 239-241, 252, 760, 770
 - Subpixel, 124, 149, 157, 160, 164, 358
 - Supra-aural earphone, 189-191, 193, 206, 221-222, 393, 397
 - Supraorbital notch, (eyebrow), 8
 - Suppression, 677, 695, 810, 824
 - Symbology, 17, 41-42, 48-50, 53, 56-57, 59, 61, 64, 73-74, 77-79, 81, 86-90, 92-94, 115-116, 131-132, 136, 163-164, 259, 267, 338, 353-354, 359, 362-363, 374-375, 497-505, 512, 516, 527, 552, 558, 562-566, 636, 651, 654, 656-660, 755, 805, 812-813, 836, 838, 877-879, 883-888, 891-892
 - Synchrony, 421, 432, 460, 494, 581-582, 603-604, 606, 613, 694-695
- T**
- Tarsal plate, 238
 - Tactile (See Haptic)
 - Telepresence, 63, 70
 - Temporal, 124
 - bone, 223, 279-281, 284, 286-288, 296, 298, 324
 - coding, 402
 - contrast sensitivity, 271-73
 - discrimination, 405-407
 - distortion, 451
 - domain, 123-124, 160
 - frequency, 160, 273, 367, 369, 542, 882
 - gap, 442, 489
 - illusions, 589-593
 - induction, 590
 - integration, 412-414
 - lobe, 300, 326, 373, 501
 - organization, 771
 - masking, 416, 419-420, 442, 446, 589, 591
 - response, 138, 160, 271, 368, 629, 716
 - resolution, 271, 273, 403, 406, 419, 599, 624, 855-856
 - summation, 271, 412-413
 - vision, 245-246, 249, 253, 256, 271
 - Texture gradient, 510-511, 514, 516, 549-550
 - Thermal stress, 681, 718-727
 - Thermoneutral zone (TNZ), 718-719
 - Thermoplastic liners (TPLTM), 86, 834-835
 - Thermoregulation, 719-720, 722, 732
 - Three-Dimensional (3-D) Audio (See Audio, three-dimensional [3-D])
 - Time error, 442
 - Tinnitus, 287
 - Tobacco, 679, 683, 709-714, 731
 - Tone, 40, 196, 321, 327-328, 393-400, 403-470, 580-594, 602-603, 608-609, 612, 862
 - warning (alert), 36, 38, 608
 - chroma, 428-429, 584-588
 - Tracking, 631, 685, 697, 717, 747, 829
 - auditory, 883
 - eye, 3, 66, 162, 237
 - head, 3, 47, 56, 62, 64, 77, 85, 92, 508, 642, 747, 806, 820
 - target, 18, 557-558, 725, 883, 747
 - Transducer, 179-180, 186, 188, 208, 213, 219, 222-223, 741, 859, 871
 - audio, 187-190, 206, 222, 397, 827
 - electro-pneumatic, 859, 861
 - electroacoustic, 40, 175, 186, 205, 212
 - electro(mechanical), 857, 859-861
 - electrostatic, 215, 216
 - electromagnetic, 213-215, 217
 - magnetolectric, 212-213, 860
 - motion (See Accelerometer)
 - orthodynamic, 213
 - piezoelectric, 39, 212, 216, 859, 741, 861
 - tactile, 858
 - Transfer function, 183, 343, 748, 813-814
 - Transmission (T),
 - optical, 76-77, 114, 118, 123, 134, 136, 138, 158, 160, 757, 820-823, 838
 - sound (audio), 188, 196-197, 202, 220-223, 228-229, 242, 288, 290, 296-297, 301, 308, 311-312, 315, 318, 320, 324, 396-398, 409, 425, 445, 467, 613, 734, 736, 871
 - speech, 425, 445-448, 451-454, 583
 - vibration, 748
 - Tritan, 266, 718
 - Troland, 253
 - Tunnel vision, 20, 39, 365, 717, 753

U

Unmanned vehicle, 15, 64-65, 71, 646
Update rate, 76, 124, 139

V

Vacuum fluorescent display (VFD), 128, 133, 136, 141
143, 150-151
Vection, 530, 539, 560, 566
Vernier acuity, 260-261, 358
Vergence, 255, 268-269, 274-275, 379, 511, 773, 775, 815,
878
Vestibulo-cochlear nerve, 279-280, 293, 298-300, 317-319,
325
Vestibulo-ocular reflex (VOR), 556, 747-748
Vibration, 17, 19-20, 30, 38, 49-50, 52, 110, 175, 195, 219,
226, 279, 291, 293, 295, 391, 407, 556, 675, 683, 736,
739-749, 806, 827-829, 833, 851-856, 860-861, 869-871
hand-arm (HAV), 739, 749, 856
sound, 40, 178, 194, 196, 219, 292, 307, 311, 315, 317,
320-323, 398, 435, 742, 748-749, 871
whole-body (WBV), 296-297, 328, 376, 719, 739, 740,
742-749, 856
Virtual,
cockpit, 64, 66, 90, 91
environment, 65, 70, 183, 185, 218, 370, 453
image, 49, 53, 55, 122, 162, 350, 353, 814, 816
pitch, 426
reality (VR), 35, 39, 55, 65, 100, 175, 219, 496, 512, 516,
528, 539, 550, 636, 806-807, 849-851, 877
retinal display (VRD), 90-91, 162
Visor, 50, 52, 62, 71, 73, 76-80, 85-88, 92-93, 114-115,
119, 122, 129, 136, 260, 651, 713, 820-823, 830, 838
projection, 50, 52, 56-57, 73-78, 80, 88, 92, 114-115, 509,
811
Vista space, 341
Visual,
acuity, 124, 128, 135, 160, 253, 256-262, 274-275, 335,
342, 345-349, 351-352, 412, 498, 550-552, 556, 600,
713, 724, 730, 752, 758-759, 768-769, 813
capture, 604-605
correction, 764, 766, 818
cortex, 237, 245-246, 368, 374, 379, 501-502
fatigue, 49
field, 50, 253, 240, 244-245, 256, 260-262, 271-272, 274,
341, 361, 376-377, 379, 492, 518, 523-524, 529-530,
537, 542, 554, 600, 648, 659, 663, 753, 815, 819, 836
flight rules (VFR), 364
illusions, 130, 374-375, 511-551, 683, 709
masking, 491-497
pathways, 42, 237, 244-245, 379, 501-503

perception, 31, 32, 335, 342, 375, 377, 406, 491-540,
622, 625-626, 629-631, 653, 714, 717, 824
performance, 20, 109, 123, 160, 256, 352-356, 358, 375-
376, 503-504, 712, 717, 748, 756-760, 770, 813
range, 23, 360, 606, 608
search, 69, 175, 359, 603, 633-635, 712, 717, 883, 889
symptoms, 84, 541, 751-572, 759
Visual-coupled-system (VCS), 3, 53-55, 64, 72, 81, 805
Vitreous humor, 237, 242-244, 761

W

Warfighter,
age, 13
education level, 12
ethnicity (race), 11, 12
gender, 11
roles, 3-6
Wide field-of-view (WFOV), 276, 811-812, 815-816
Working memory (See Memory)
Workload, 19, 23-24, 29, 41, 358, 361, 375, 466, 508-509,
557, 561, 690, 695, 812, 815, 824, 826, 836, 839

Y

Yerkes-Dodson law, 676, 682

Z

Zonule, 242, 268, 761